

I. QUY TẮC ĐÁNH DẤU TRỌNG ÂM

1. Với từ có 2 âm tiết.

- **N/Adj**: trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết **thứ 1**

Ex: 'happy, 'busy, 'picture, 'cancer

- **Verb**: trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết **thứ 2**

Ex: re'peat, be'gin

2. Tận cùng là ate.

- Có **2 âm tiết** thì trọng âm rơi vào âm **tiết thứ 1**.

Ex: 'classmate, 'climate

- Có **3 âm tiết trở lên** thì trọng âm rơi vào **âm tiết thứ 3** kể từ dưới lên.

Ex: con'gratulate, o'riginate

3. Các từ có trọng âm rơi vào chính nó là các từ có tận cùng là:

- ee	de'gree	- oon	bal'loon
- eer	engi'neer	- ette	ciga'rette
- ese	Chi'nese	- ique	u'nique
- ade	lemo'nade	- esque	picture'esque
- oo	bam'boo	- mental	funda'mental

4. Các từ có trọng âm rơi vào trước nó là các từ có tận cùng như:

- ic	- romantic	[rou'mæntik]
- ish	- finish	['fɪniʃ]
- ion	- nation	['neiʃn]
- ian	- politician	[,pɒli'tiʃn]
- ial	- special	['speʃl]
- ical	- technological	[,tekno'lɒdʒikl]

- (i,e,u) ous	- delicious	[di'liʃəs]
- (i,e,u) ty	- publicity	[pʌb'lisiti]

5. Trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết thứ 3 tính từ cuối lên khi kết thúc tận cùng là: ize/ise, phụ âm + y (trừ ly) Ex: 'organize, 'industry, 'chemistry

6. Từ ghép (từ có 2 phần)

- Đối với các danh từ ghép thì trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết thứ nhất.

Ex: 'blackbird, 'greenhouse, 'raincoat

- Đối với các tính từ/liên từ/giới từ ghép thì trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết đầu tiên của từ thứ 2.

Ex: bad'temper, old'fashioned, home'sick, with'out, however

- Đối với các động từ ghép trọng âm rơi vào động từ chính.

Ex: over'come, over'flow, under'stand.

7. - Các hậu tố và tiền tố không có trọng âm (Khi thêm hậu tố hoặc tiền tố thì trọng âm không thay đổi so với từ gốc.).

Ex: im'portant – unim'portant , 'beauty - 'beautiful

- Trọng âm thường rơi vào nguyên âm dài, nguyên âm đôi.

Ex: di'sease

8. Từ lưỡng tính: Nếu là danh từ thì trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết thứ nhất, còn là động từ thì trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết thứ 2.

Ex: (n) 'import 'report 'conflict

(v) im'port, re'port, con'flic

9. Từ ghép (từ có 2 phần.)

Dựa vào độ dài, độ mạnh, độ cao, độ vang của các âm tiết trong 1 từ để suy ra trọng âm

Ex: 'confident (adj)

II. PRACTISE.

1. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

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|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. A. consumption | B. explosion | C. technician | D. mathematician |
| 2. A. magician | B. historian | C. musician | D. vegetarian |
| 3. A. procession | B. companion | C. production | D. celebration |
| 4. A. magician | B. vegetarian | C. historian | D. civilian |
| 5. A. confusion | B. musician | C. ancestor | D. importance |
| 6. A. tradition | B. festival | C. emperor | D. motherland |
| 7. A. clinician | B. pagoda | C. visitor | D. arrival |
| 8. A. librarian | B. physician | C. Brazilian | D. Indonesian |

2. Choose the correct underlined stressed syllable in the following words.

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. A. invit <u>ation</u> | B. invit <u>ation</u> |
| 2. A. transl <u>ation</u> | B. transl <u>ation</u> |
| 3. A. <u>ph</u> ysician | B. <u>ph</u> ysician |
| 4. A. <u>ex</u> pression | B. <u>ex</u> pression |
| 5. A. beaut <u>ician</u> | B. beaut <u>ician</u> |
| 6. A. celebr <u>ation</u> | B. celebr <u>ation</u> |
| 7. A. mathem <u>atic</u> ian | B. mathem <u>atic</u> ian |
| 8. A. discuss <u>ion</u> | B. discuss <u>ion</u> |

3. Find the word which has a different stress from the others.

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|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. A. preservation | B. magician | C. companion | D. attention |
| 2. A. regret | B. commemorate | C. ceremony | D. command |
| 3. A. lantern | B. legendary | C. historian | D. fishermen |
| 4. A. vegetarian | B. competition | C. explanation | D. tradition |
| 5. A. hero | B. happiness | C. forward | D. preserve |

4. Choose the word whose main stress pattern is place differently from the others.

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|---------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. decorate | B. nominate | C. describe | D. celebrate |
| 2. A. concentration | B. composition | C. consideration | D. conversation |

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|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 3. A. coordination | B. depression | C. donation | D. erection |
| 4. A. foundation | B. location | C. organization | D. performance |
| 5. A. attention | B. recognition | C. contribution | D. animation |
| 6. A. exhaustion | B. maintenance | C. opinion | D. pollution |
| 7. A. reduction | B. competition | C. objection | D. appearance |
| 8. A. comparison | B. organization | C. communication | D. socialization |
| 9. A. consumption | B. explosion | C. technician | D. mathematician |
| 10. A. magician | B. historian | C. musician | D. vegetarian |
| 11. A. librarian | B. physician | C. Brazilian | D. Indonesian |
| 12. A. civilian | B. grammarian | C. politician | D. Shakespearian |
| 13. A. malnutrition | B. prohibition | C. recommendation | D. superstition |
| 14. A. application | B. congratulation | C. recreation | D. education |
| 15. A. exhaustion | B. maintenance | C. opinion | D. pollution |
| 16. A. reduction | B. competition | C. objection | D. appearance |
| 17. A. comparison | B. organization | C. communication | D. socailization |

5. Choose a word in each line that has different stress pattern.

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|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. A. procession | B. companion | C. production | D. celebration |
| 2. A. magician | B. vegetarian | C. historian | D. civilian |
| 3. A. confusion | B. musician | C. ancestor | D. importance |
| 4. A. tradition | B. festival | C. emperor | D. motherland |
| 5. A. clinician | B. pagoda | C. visitor | D. arrival |

6. Find the word that has different stress pattern in each line.

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|------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. A. legend | B. station | C. festival | D. event |
| 2. A. narration | B. festival | C. formation | D. specific |
| 3. A. library | B. librarian | C. magician | D. tradition |
| 4. A. vegetarian | B. preservation | C. original | D. independent |
| 5. A. socialise | B. nomadic | C. scenery | D. compliment |

7. Choose the word in each line that has different stress pattern.

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|-------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. scientific | B. dramatic | C. athletic | D. domestic |
| 2. A. national | B. chemical | C. medical | D. informal |
| 3. A. prehistoric | B. economic | C. linguistic | D. optimistic |
| 4. A. medical | B. hospital | C. politic | D. electric |
| 5. A. physical | B. horrific | C. beautiful | D. different |

8. Choose the word in each line that has different stress pattern.

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|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. A. coffee | B. rupee | C. trainee | D. agree |
| 2. A. kangaroo | B. Taiwanese | C. guarantee | D. symbolise |
| 3. A. Maltese | B. festive | C. degree | D. unique |
| 4. A. government | B. celebrate | C. nominee | D. popular |
| 5. A. Canadian | B. introduce | C. Guyanese | D. absentee |

9. Choose the word in each line that has different stress pattern

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|--------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. ecology | B. environment | C. autography | D. residential |
| 2. A. physiography | B. alternatively | C. criminology | D. unsuccessfully |
| 3. A. temporary | B. geology | C. emergency | D. logography |
| 4. A. astrology | B. unnatural | C. medication | D. demography |
| 5. A. voluntary | B. apology | C. television | D. nationalize |

10. Find the word having different stress pattern in each line.

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|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. A. specific | B. technical | C. general | D. absolute |
| 2. A. active | B. trainee | C. scenic | D. history |
| 3. A. symbol | B. unique | C. Burmese | D. effect |
| 4. A. geology | B. botanical | C. scientific | D. geography |
| 5. A. national | B. injury | C. chemical | D. official |

11. Choose a word in each line that has different stress pattern

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|----------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1. A. quality | B. additive | C. decisive | D. battery |
| 2. A. repetitive | B. electrical | C. priority | D. energetic |
| 3. A. transitive | B. impressive | C. exciting | D. connection |
| 4. A. holography | B. inexpensive | C. infinitive | D. complexity |
| 5. A. conversational | B. oversensitive | C. communicative | D. personality |

12. Choose the word in each line that has different stress pattern.

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|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. A. impair | B. unhurt | C. effect | D. insect |
| 2. A. explorer | B. accurate | C. unhealthy | D. immature |
| 3. A. unnatural | B. engineering | C. impossible | D. environment |
| 4. A. unhelpful | B. unlikely | C. unforeseen | D. unusual |
| 5. A. imprecise | B. imperfect | C. impartial | D. impassive |

13. Choose the word in each line that has different stress pattern

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|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. helpless | B. unless | C. painless | D. airless |
| 2. A. useful | B. planet | C. thoughtless | D. return |
| 3. A. atmosphere | B. inhabit | C. meaningless | D. powerful |
| 4. A. valueless | B. resourceful | C. essential | D. surprising |
| 5. A. unsuitable | B. emotionless | C. uneventful | D. informative |

14. Find the word having different stress pattern in each line.

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|------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. density | B. negative | C. organize | D. enormous |
| 2. A. expressive | B. colourful | C. uncertain | D. endanger |
| 3. A. technique | B. planet | C. engine | D. fearful |
| 4. A. sensitive | B. quality | C. improper | D. classify |
| 5. A. technology | B. biology | C. adventurous | D. multimedia |

15. Find the word having different stress pattern in each line.

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|-------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. stressful | B. weightless | C. precise | D. verbal |
| 2. A. talkative | B. infamous | C. voluntary | D. untreated |
| 3. A. informative | B. phonology | C. interactive | D. zoology |
| 4. A. permanent | B. tsunami | C. disastrous | D. official |
| 5. A. traditional | B. telescopic | C. petroleum | D. technology |

16. Choose the word (A,B,C or D) whose stress is different from the others.

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|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. artisan | B. souvenir | C. embroider | D. unforeseen |
| 2. A. enjoyable | B. memorable | C. relationship | D. experience |

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|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 3. A. heritage | B. handicraft | C. tablecloth | D. attraction |
| 4. A. preserve | B. sculpture | C. workshop | D. craftsman |
| 5. A. additional | B. authenticity | C. subordinate | D. environment |

17. Choose the word (A,B,C or D) whose stress is different from the others.

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|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. fabulous | B. skyscraper | C. fascinate | D. determine |
| 2. A. cosmopolitan | B. multicultural | C. considerable | D. opportunity |
| 3. A. tiredness | B. construction | C. religion | D. forbidden |
| 4. A. affordable | B. destination | C. convenient | D. reliable |
| 5. A. fashionable | B. reliable | C. variety | D. opinion |

18. Choose the word (A,B,C or D) whose stress is different from the others.

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|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. continuous | B. operation | C. expectation | D. independence |
| 2. A. abandoned | B. confident | C. assignment | D. embarrass |
| 3. A. lacquerware | B. cognitive | C. medicine | D. nationwide |
| 4. A. emotional | B. favourable | C. participate | D. development |
| 5. A. discipline | B. empathise | C. boundary | D. adolescence |

19. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from the others.

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|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. a. craftsman | b. attraction | c. museum | d. department |
| 2. a. embroider | b. lantern | c. impress | d. desire |
| 3. a. workshop | b. remind | c. outskirts | d. village |
| 4. a. competition | b. generation | c. conical | d. authenticity |
| 5. a. family | b. typical | c. grandparents | d. embroider |

20. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from the others.

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|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. a. negative | b. determine | c. forbidden | d. attraction |
| 2. a. access | b. wander | c. conduct | d. asset |
| 3. a. cosmopolitan | b. communication | c. multicultural | d. metropolitan |
| 4. a. acceptable | b. affordable | c. reliable | d. fashionable |
| 5. a. skyscraper | b. populous | c. financial | d. fabulous |

21. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from the others.

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|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. a. frustrated | b. confident | c. delighted | d. embarrassed |
| 2. a. assure | b. pressure | c. figure | d. leisure |
| 3. a. concentration | b. favorable | c. adolescence | d. relaxation |
| 4. a. recognize | b. concentrate | c. assignment | d. cognitive |
| 5. a. teenager | b. vehicle | c. activate | d. nationwide |

22. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from the others.

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|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. a. encourage | b. volunteer | c. overcome | d. understand |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|

2. a. informed b. worried c. relaxed d. depressed
3. a. recognition b. affordable c. independent d. adolescence
4. a. artisan b. frustration c. emotion d. forbidden
5. a. recreational b. university c. individual d. communicator

23. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from the others.

1. a. worthwhile b. igloo c. habit d. practice
2. a. obese b. dogsled c. extend d. remote
3. a. household b. suppose c. Arctic d. diet
4. a. transformation b. independence c. understanding d. illiterate
5. a. uncontrollable b. biological c. particularly d. seniority

24. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from the others.

1. a. particular b. spectacular c. remarkable d. picturesque
2. a. structure b. commune c. cavern d. cement
3. a. museum b. monument c. cathedral d. contestant
4. a. contest b. fortress c. astounding d. setting
5. a. religious b. situate c. calendar d. literature

25. Find the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

1. a. mysterious b. generous c. extensive d. pollution
2. a. exchange b. purpose c. casual d. fashion
3. a. efficiency b. environment c. communicate d. reputation
4. a. encourage b. pagoda c. material d. grocery
5. a. provide b. prevent c. cover d. receive

